Spring Lecture 2001: Dr. William Towner Morgan

Dr. William Towner Morgan, retired Professor of American Studies at St. Cloud State University, is the speaker at the upcoming Cass Gilbert Society Lecture. Professor Morgan's topic is "My Life with Cass Gilbert: Updating Early Scholarship."

In the late 1930s, soon after Cass Gilbert's death, several publications were issued relating to his work. In 1959, Robert A. Jones wrote an article about Cass Gilbert entitled "A Fallen Giant." Cass Gilbert was also the topic of Dr. Jones' 1976 dissertation. However, it is Professor Morgan's 1972 dissertation that stands as the first research document on Cass Gilbert. With the death of Dr. Jones, Professor Morgan and Professor Geoffrey Blodgett are the scholars with the longest standing interest in Gilbert. Morgan's dissertation, "The Politics of Business in the Career of An American Architect," remains a groundbreaking publication on the architect's career.

Recently Professor Morgan has made efforts to encourage the awareness and restoration of a Cass Gilbert design in downtown St. Cloud, commonly known as the Herbergers department store. The 1887 Colonel Kerr building is an important surviving example of Gilbert's 19th-century commercial work. While the front is presently covered with sheet metal, the original façade survives beneath it.


The third annual Cass Gilbert Stroll will feature four St. Paul churches designed by Cass Gilbert. We will begin the tour at 2:00 PM at St. Clements Episcopal Church, 901 Portland Avenue. After a short presentation at St. Clements, we will continue on to visit St. John's Episcopal, Dayton Avenue Presbyterian, and the Virginia Street Church. We estimate this stroll will take around two hours. In case of rain, we will car-pool between the sites.

Stroll Schedule
2:00 St. Clements Episcopal (901 Portland @ Milton)
2:35 St. John the Evangelist Episcopal (Kent @ Portland)
3:10 Dayton Ave. Presbyterian (217 Mackubin St. @ Dayton)
3:45 Virginia St. Swedenborgian Church (170 Virginia @ Selby)

For additional information call 651-291-1541. Reservations will not be accepted by telephone.

Registration Form for the Cass Gilbert Stroll, May 13, 2001 2-4 PM
Number in Group: Number of Members @ $5 Number of Nonmembers @ $10 Amount Enclosed: 
(Pre-registration is encouraged. On-site registration will be $15 per person. Membership rate applies to each person in a member's group.)

Name: 
Address: 
City: State: Zip: The deadline for pre-registration is May 10, 2001.

Send check payable to the Cass Gilbert Society Inc., 550 Portland Ave., St. Paul, MN 55102
Message from The Vice President

By Marjorie Pearson

On February 20, 2001, a large enthusiastic audience enjoyed the lecture given by Tim Coulter and Samantha Sanchez about the joys and frustrations of owning the house Cass Gilbert designed for the Seligman family in Helena, Montana. They affirmed the great psychic satisfaction that can be gained from living and working in good architecture and the great affection that daily contact with Cass Gilbert’s architecture can engender.

Soon a select group of New Yorkers will have the opportunity to live in Cass Gilbert’s most famous building. Several of the upper floors of the Woolworth Building (1913) are being converted for penthouse apartments. It is even possible that some of those living on the upper floors may work in the offices located on the lower floors.

Three years after the Woolworth Building opened, Gilbert designed the Rodin Studios, located in midtown Manhattan. This structure is an example of a building type largely found in New York City that combined double-height studio space for artists with adjacent living space. Like the Woolworth Building, the Rodin Studios make ample use of Gothic imagery in terra cotta. After World War II, the building was converted for office use. Given the renewed popularity of combination working and living space, it would undoubtedly find a ready market if it were converted back to its original function.

When Gilbert designed the New York Country Lawyers’ Association Building (1929-30), he created an image of English domesticity for a clubhouse in lower Manhattan. It can be surmised that some of its lawyer members made it a “home away from home.” A “home away from home” is certainly the case for the judges, who along with their clerks, work in the U.S. Courthouse (1933-36) on Foley Square.

That was vividly illustrated for me when I visited the chambers of Judge Pierre N. Leval, on the occasion of a wedding ceremony he conducted. Tucked away behind his office, well-adorned with law books and legal briefs, was a large bathroom and a full complement of exercise equipment. Perhaps not so incidentally, Judge Leval has been one of the great champions of Cass Gilbert and his courthouse. This courthouse has been in the news more recently as the site of the long-running Osama-bin-Laden terrorist trial.

Thank you for your ongoing support. We hope that many of you will be able to join us at the April 17 lecture and for the Mother’s Day stroll on May 13.
Cass Gilbert and Alexander Ramsey

On January 26, 1895, Marion Ramsey Furness wrote to her daughter Anita, studying at the Convent de l’Assumption in Paris, that “this evening the Schunemans (owners of a Saint Paul department store), the Cass Gilberts & Alice & Miss Robertson are coming to tea—Lobster a la Newbourg—Cold Turkey with oyster stuffing—Lettuce & cauliflower salad—meringues, cake, stuffed prunes. I wish I could send you some.” She did not need to tell her daughter that Anita’s grandfather, Alexander Ramsey, Minnesota’s first territorial governor and second state governor, would also be present. Ramsey noted the occasion in his diary the next day.

At the beginning of 1895, Cass Gilbert, the president of the Minnesota Chapter of the American Institute of Architects, was lobbying the Board of State Capitol Commissioners to improve the conditions under which the capitol competition design would be awarded.

Ramsey himself was involved with the new state capitol as a member of the committee appraising the property that was purchased for the new site. After a second design competition, Gilbert was awarded the capitol commission at the end of October 1895, and work began the following year.

At the cornerstone laying on July 27, 1898, the members of the Board of State Capitol Commissioners, state officials, the architect, and a vast throng of onlookers were present. Ramsey was given the honor of applying the mortar for the cornerstone with a ceremonial silver trowel, adorned with a garland of moccasin flowers; the handle was of tamarack used in the old Central House, which served as the first territorial capitol. During the course of construction, Gilbert proposed that a statue of Ramsey be placed inside the capitol building, but such a statue was never executed.

Gilbert’s involvement with the Ramsey family was renewed when the 1927 state legislature authorized a commission to raise funds for a Ramsey Memorial on the capitol grounds. (Ramsey had died in 1903.) Marion Ramsey Furness had been appointed to this commission, but according to her daughter Anita, she thought that such a memorial would not be suitable. Instead, Marion persuaded the National Society of the Colonial Dames of America in the State of Minnesota, of which she was a founding member, to erect a bronze plaque inside the capitol that commemorated the services of Governor Alexander Ramsey to the state. Cass Gilbert designed the plaque, and the Rev. Frederick Elliot, minister of Unity Church, wrote the text. The tablet was unveiled by Ramsey’s granddaughters, Anita and Laura Furness, on February 8, 1929.

The family continued to socialize with the Gilberts, inviting eleven people to a lunch party in their honor on September 16, 1930. While Marion noted the event in her date book, she did not record the menu. Did it include Lobster a la Newbourg? According to a number of accounts, she continued to serve it at social gatherings at the Ramsey family home on Exchange Street, and her daughters continued the tradition. 

By Marjorie Pearson

NEW
CGS History Albums

We have been working on preserving the history of our Society. The result is a compilation of art, photographs, news clippings and memorabilia that chronicles the Society from its inception in 1998. Volume One is now completed. If you are interested in reviewing this album please call Nancy Peterson — 651-221-0389.

Mark Your Calendars

Please put these dates on your calendar so that you will be able to join us. The lectures begin at 7:00 PM and are held at the University Club of St. Paul, unless otherwise noted.

Tuesday, April 17, 2001 - Lecture
Sunday, May 13, 2001 - Architectural Stroll
Tuesday, September 18, 2001 - Lecture
October Wisconsin Bus Tour: Details to be Determined
Tuesday, November 13, 2001 - Lecture

Do You Have A Blue Dot??

This may be your last issue of the newsletter.

If you have a blue dot on your label this will be your last newsletter unless we hear from you. We are in the process of reviewing our membership list and there are a few of you that we have not yet heard from. If you need to renew, please use the form on the back of this newsletter and mail to the address on the form.

We really don’t want to lose you, so do it today.

Thank You!
Membership News

• Welcome to our new members:

• Our 2001 membership renewal project is underway. *If your mailing label has a blue dot, your membership has expired and this will be your last newsletter*.
  To renew your membership, please use the form below.

• CGS membership extends from January—December. The fees are: $25.00 per year/household, $50.00 per year/business. If you have membership questions please call Sheila Meyer (651) 222-4364.

Membership Form

_____ Yes, I would like to become a member of the Cass Gilbert Society *

_____ I would like to renew my membership

_____ I am a member but would like a gift membership for a friend, listed below

Enclosed is my check for_____ $25 / Household or _____ $50.00 / Business made out to Cass Gilbert Society, Inc.

Member's Name __________________________________________

Address ____________________________________________

City ___________________________ State ______ Zip ________

Telephone (__________) __________________________

* CGS is a non-profit tax exempt organization under section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code and contributions are deductible to the extent allowed by law.

Send Check and form to: Cass Gilbert Society, Inc., 550 Portland Ave., St. Paul, MN 55102

CASS GILBERT SOCIETY, INC.
550 Portland Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102
651-298-1127

Our Mission

To preserve and enhance the nation’s cultural heritage through advancing scholarship and appreciation of Cass Gilbert’s contribution to American architecture.

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